



CSC

ICT Solutions for
Brilliant Minds



Storage in the Puhti



Allas - How to get access to Puhti and Allas

Use <https://my.csc.fi> to

- 1) Register to CSC (haka)
- 2) Set up a project at CSC (Principal Investigator)
- 3) Apply for Puhti and Allas service, quota and billing units for your project
- 4) Add other registered users to your project
- 5) Members have to register and accept the services in <https://my.csc.fi>

All project members have equal access to the data in Puhti and Allas.

PUHTI



Disk areas in Puhti

Directory	Default size	Default number of files	Accessibility
Home (\$HOME)	10 GB	100 000	User only
/projappl/project_name	50 GB	100 000	Project members
/scratch/project_name	1 TB	1 000 000	Project members

- No more personal \$WRKDIR
- No more persistent project directories
- No more DONOTREMOVE-dir



PUHTI

Disk areas in Puhti

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- Default quotas are small → ask more quota if needed
- There is a limit for the number of files
- All project members share the **scratch** and **projappl** directories, but you can make private sub directories
- You can belong to several projects and thus have access to several project and scratch directories

PUHTI

Disk areas in Puhti

Use **csc-workspaces** to check available projects and quotas

```
[kkmattil@puhti-login1 ~]$ csc-workspaces
```

Personal home folder Quota

/users/kkmattil	Capacity:	1.945G/10G	Files:	22.29k/100k
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Project applications Quota

/projappl/project_2000178	Capacity:	3.054G/50G	Files:	23.87k/100k
/projappl/project_2000828	Capacity:	128k/50G	Files:	0k/100k
/projappl/project_2001659	Capacity:	48.63G/100G	Files:	239.00k/250k
/projappl/project_2001740	Capacity:	4k/50G	Files:	0k/100k
/projappl/project_2002078	Capacity:	4.271G/50G	Files:	76.61k/250k
/projappl/project_2002389	Capacity:	4k/50G	Files:	0k/100k

Project scratch Quota

/scratch/project_2000178	Capacity:	534.6G/1T	Files:	3.52k/1000k
/scratch/project_2000828	Capacity:	9.699M/1T	Files:	1.33k/1000k
/scratch/project_2001659	Capacity:	1.795T/8T	Files:	2496.07k/5000k
/scratch/project_2001740	Capacity:	40k/1T	Files:	0k/1000k
/scratch/project_2002078	Capacity:	11.84G/1T	Files:	213.02k/1000k
/scratch/project_2002389	Capacity:	3.876G/1T	Files:	.34k/1000k



PUHTI

Importing data to Puhti

Your own data:

- **Allas** is preferred (<https://docs.csc.fi/data/Allas/>)
- Direct transport with tools like **scp**, **WinSCP**, **Cyberduck** and **Filezilla** can be used too (<https://docs.csc.fi/> → data → Moving data)

From the internet:

- **wget** and **curl** are general purpose tools for downloading public data directly to Puhti



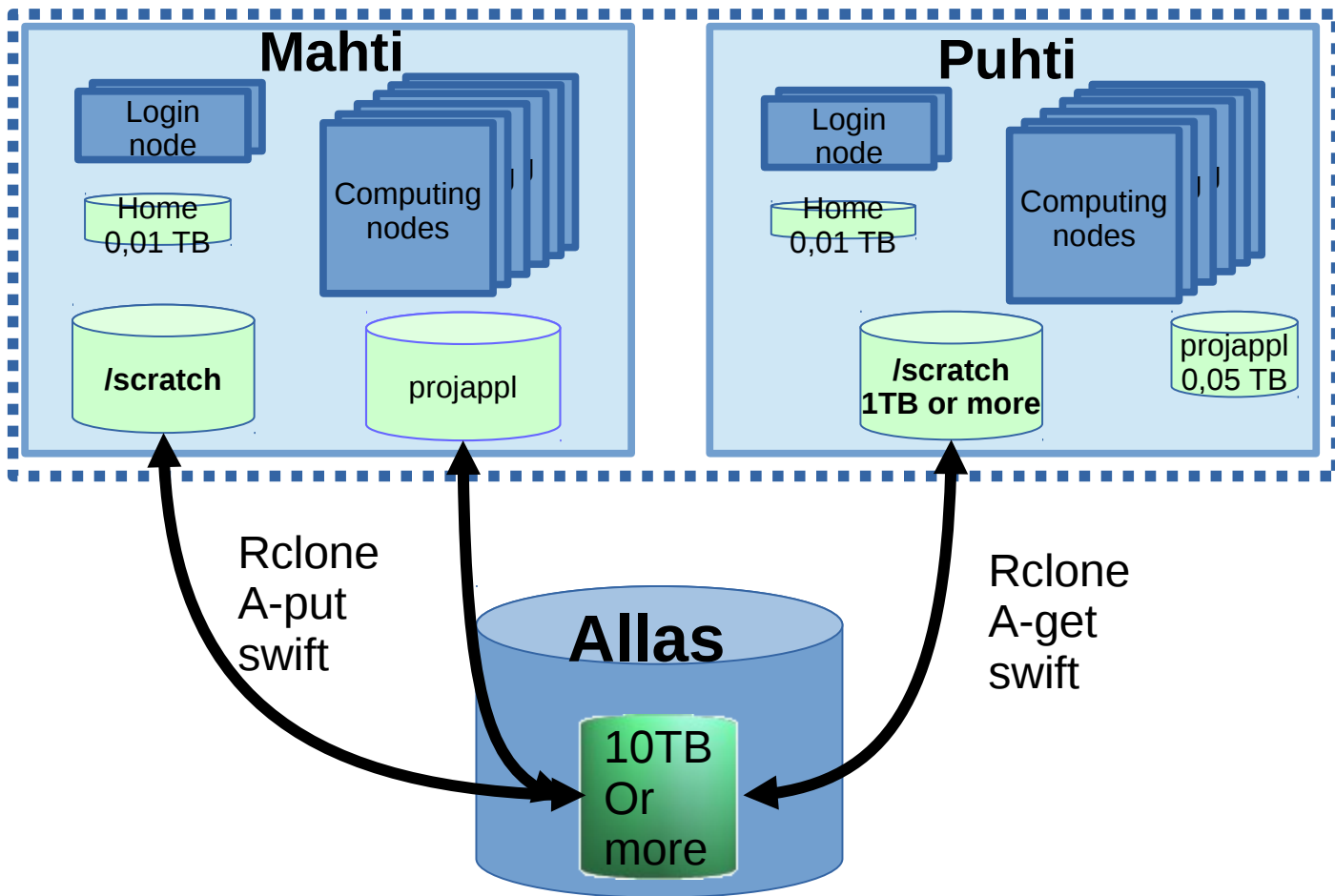
PUHTI

Importing data to Puhti

Bioscience specific tools:

- **Entrez edirect** (<https://docs.csc.fi/apps/edirect/>)
- **ENA browser tools** (enaDataGet, enaGroupGet)
- **SRAtoolkit** (fasterq-dump)
- **Illumina BS client** (<https://docs.csc.fi/apps/bs/>)

ALLAS





ALLAS

Allas - object storage: what it is for?

- Allas is new storage service for all computing and cloud services
- CEPH based object storage
- Meant for data during project lifetime
- Default quota 10 TB / Project.
- Possible to upload data from personal laptops or organizational storage systems into Allas
- Available in Puhti and Mahti
- Data can also be shared via Internet

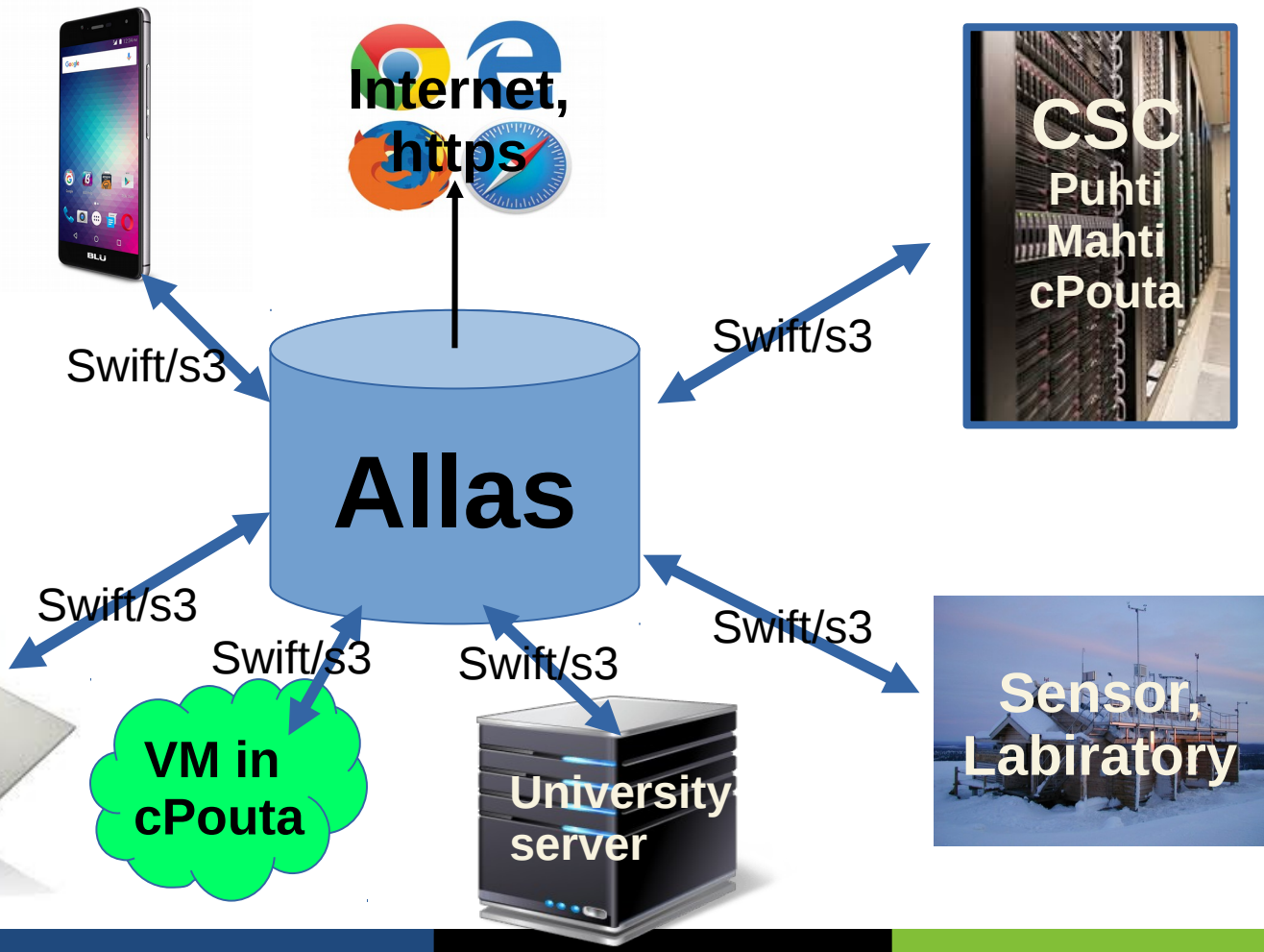


ALLAS

Allas - object storage: what it is for?

- Data can be moved to and from Allas directly without using supercomputer.
- For the computation the data has to be typically copied to a file system in some computer
- Data can be shared publicly to Internet, which is otherwise not easily possible at CSC.

ALLAS





ALLAS

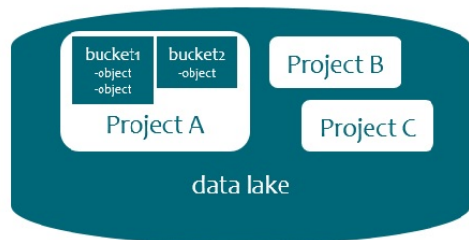
Allas - storage

- An object is stored in multiple servers so a disk or server break does not cause data loss.
 - **There is no backup** i.e. if a file is deleted, it cannot be recovered
 - Data cannot be modified while it is in the object storage – data is immutable.
- Rich set of data management features to be built on top of it, initially S3 and Swift APIs supported

ALLAS

Allas - object storage: terminology

- Storage space in Allas is provided **per CSC project**
- Project space can have multiple **buckets** (up to 1000)
 - Only one level of hierarchy of buckets (no **buckets** within **buckets**)
- Data is stored as **objects** within a **bucket**
 - Blobs of data, can be anything (generally, **object** = file)
 - 500 000 objects / bucket
- Name of the **bucket** must be unique within Allas
- **Objects** can have metadata
- In reality, there is no hierarchical directory structure, even though it sometimes looks like that.





ALLAS

Allas supports Two Protocols

- **S3** (used by: **s3cmd**)
- **Swift** (used by: **swift, rclone, a-tools, cyberduck**)
- Authentication is different
 - **S3:** permanent key based authentication – nice, easy and unsecure
 - **Swift:** authentication based on temporary tokens – more secure, requires authentication every 8 hours
- Metadata is handled in different ways
- Over 5G files are split in different ways
- → **Don't cross-use Swift and S3 based objects!**



ALLAS

Allas Clients: read, write, delete

- Puhti, Mahti, Linux servers:
 - rclone, swifft, s3cdm, a-tools
- Virtual machines, small servers:
 - in addition FUSE based virtual mounts
- Laptops:
 - Cyberduck, FileZilla(pro), pouta-www interface



ALLAS

Allas - first steps for Puhti

- 1) Use <https://my.csc.fi> to apply Allas access for your project – Allas is not automatically available
- 2) In Puhti and Taito, setup connection to Allas with commands:

```
module load allas
```

```
allas-conf
```

Study the manual and Start using Allas with rclone or a-tools:

<https://docs.csc.fi/#data/Allas/>



ALLAS

Allas - rclone

- Straight-forward power-user tool with wide range of features
- Fast and effective.
- Available for Linux, mac and windows.
- Overwrites and removes data without asking!
- The default configuration at CSC uses swift-protocol but S3 can be used too.
- Use with care:

https://docs.csc.fi/#data/Allas/using_allas/rclone/

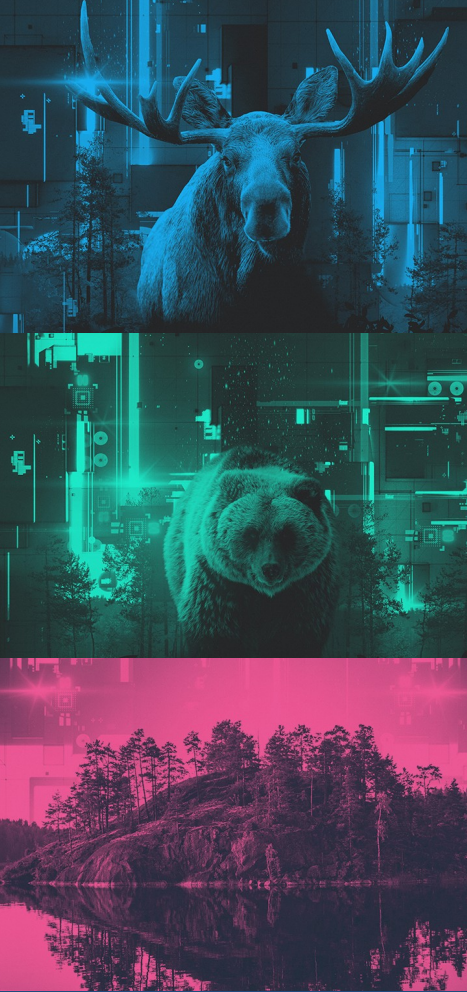


ALLAS

Allas - a-tools

- Rclone based scripts for using Allas in Puhti
- A-tools try to provide easier and safer way to use Allas for occasional Allas user users.
- Developed for Taito and Puhti but you can install the tools in other linux and mac machines too.
- Do not overwrite and remove data without asking!
- Automatic packing and compression.
- Default bucket names based on directories of Puhti

https://docs.csc.fi/#data/Allas/using_allas/a_commands/



Puhti

/scratch/project_123

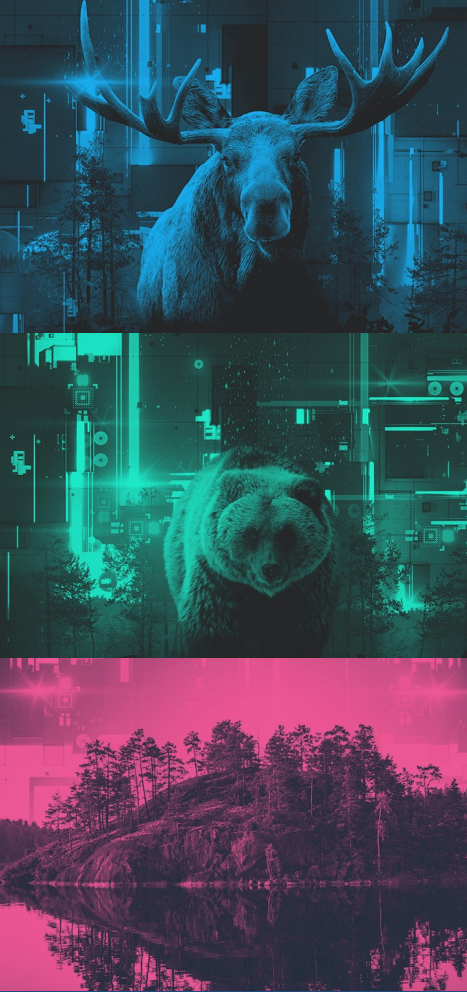
case1/ data1.txt
data2.txt
data3.txt

Allas quota
for
project_123

123_bucket

case1/data1.txt
case1/data2.txt
case1/data3.txt

```
rclone copyto case1/ allas:123_bucket/case1/
```



Puhti

/scratch/project_123

case1/

data1.txt

data2.txt

data3.txt

case1.tar.zst

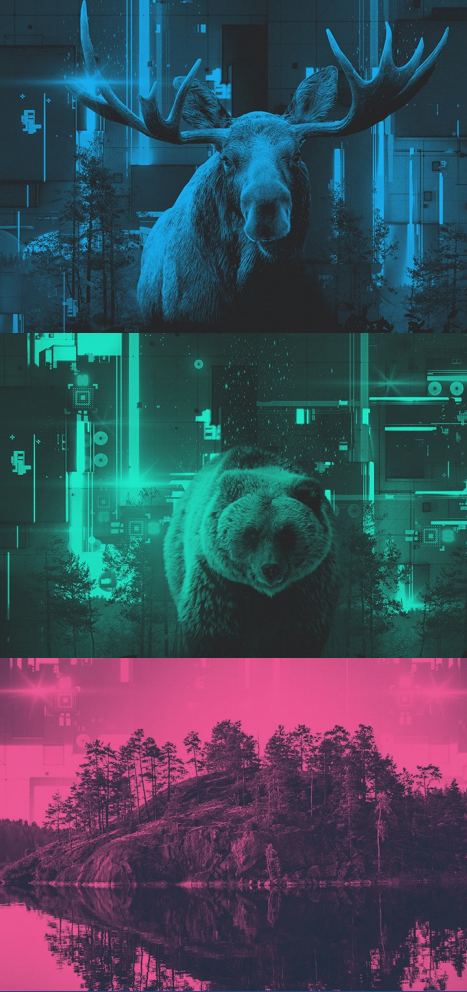
Allas quota
for
project_123

123-puhti-SCRATCH

case1.tar.zst

case1.tar.zst_ameta

a-put case1



Things that users should consider

- Should I store files as one object or as bigger chunks?
- Should I use compression?
- Who can use the data: Projects and accession permissions ?
- What will happen to my data later on?
- How to keep track of all the data I have in Allas?