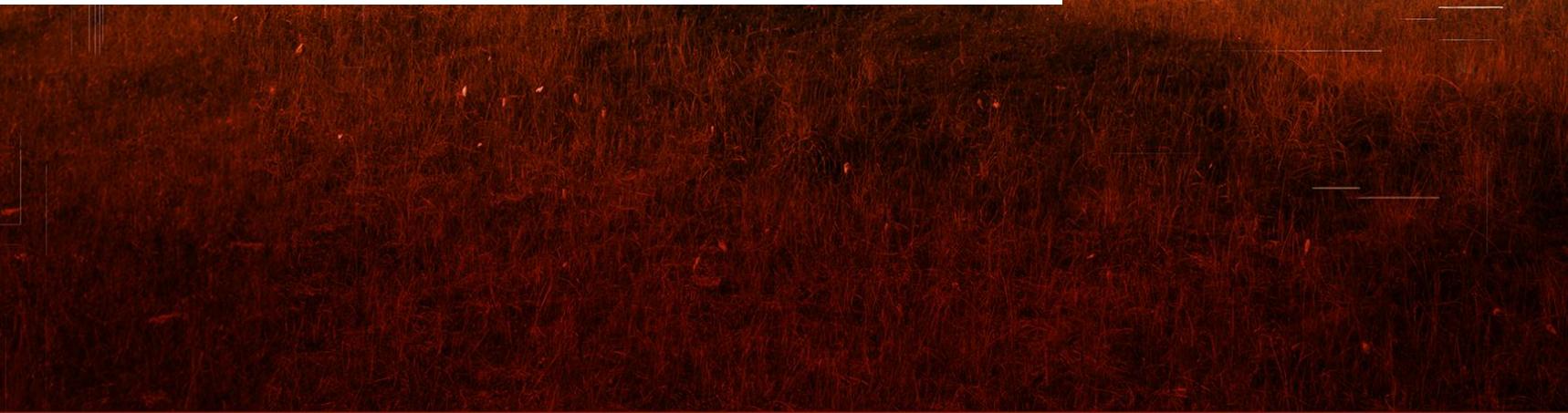




ROIHU

CSC's next supercomputer – coming 2026



DL2026 program

- **User requirements and expectations are constantly evolving**
 - Invest in an ecosystem that is flexible and meets new requirements
 - Service and functionality in focus
- **Coherent overall infrastructure for Finnish research**
 - Complementary with LUMI and other platforms



Puhti and Mahti will
be replaced by a
new supercomputer:

ROIHU

**Cloud and Allas
services** to be
invested in and
improved as well

Roihu is an Eviden BullSequana XH3000 supercomputer



ROIHU



System overview
docs.csc.fi/roihi



AGGREGATE HIGH-PERFORMANCE LINPACK

34 PETAFLOPS

33.9×10^{15} operations per second



486 CPU nodes 132 GPU nodes

2 x 192-core 4 x NVIDIA
AMD Turin 9965 GH200 superchip

Infiniband NDR interconnect

200 Gbit/s per CPU node
200 Gbit/s per GPU

EVIDEN XH3000 SUPERCOMPUTER

9 RACKS

Fully liquid cooled – over 1 MW of power

DDN EXASCALER

6.5 PETABYTES

Fully flash-based Lustre storage

Scratch disk

6 PiB

560 GB/s read perf
280 GB/s write perf

Home & ProjAppl disk

0.5 PiB

120 GB/s read perf
100 GB/s write perf

Overview of solution – Roihu compute

- **Roihu is an Eviden XH3000 system**
 - Next generation of Mahti (XH2000)
- **CPU partition based on AMD Turin 9965**
 - 2 x 192 cores per node
 - AMD Zen 5 architecture has full AVX-512 support – twice the Flop rate vs. Mahti
- **GPU partition based on NVIDIA GH200**
 - 4 x H100 GPUs & 72-core Grace ARM CPUs per node
 - Best price/performance solution for HPC & AI
- **Special resources**
 - 4 x high memory (6 TiB) and visualization nodes (NVIDIA L40), each with 2 x 7.68 TB local disks
 - 307.2 TB disaggregate NVMe capacity

Roihu	
CPU compute nodes	486
CPU cores	186 624
Memory per node	768–1536 GiB
GPU compute nodes	132
GPUs	528
Memory per chip	120+96 GiB (CPU+GPU)
Scratch storage	6+ PiB
Home and ProjAppl	0.5 PiB
Node temp storage	960 GB
HPL aggregate perf.	33.9 PFlop/s

Overview of solution – Roihu storage

Fully flash-based Scratch storage for active data

- **10 times more bandwidth than Puhti Scratch**
 - Much better performance for difficult I/O patterns
- **6 PiB total capacity**
 - Can be expanded during lifetime of system
- **ProjData** – special disk area on Scratch filesystem for storing and sharing datasets

Home and ProjAppl storage system

- Application installations and home folders
- **Separated from Scratch**
 - Ensures responsiveness even under heavy Scratch load
- **0.5 PiB total capacity**
 - Very fast performance (100+ GB/s)

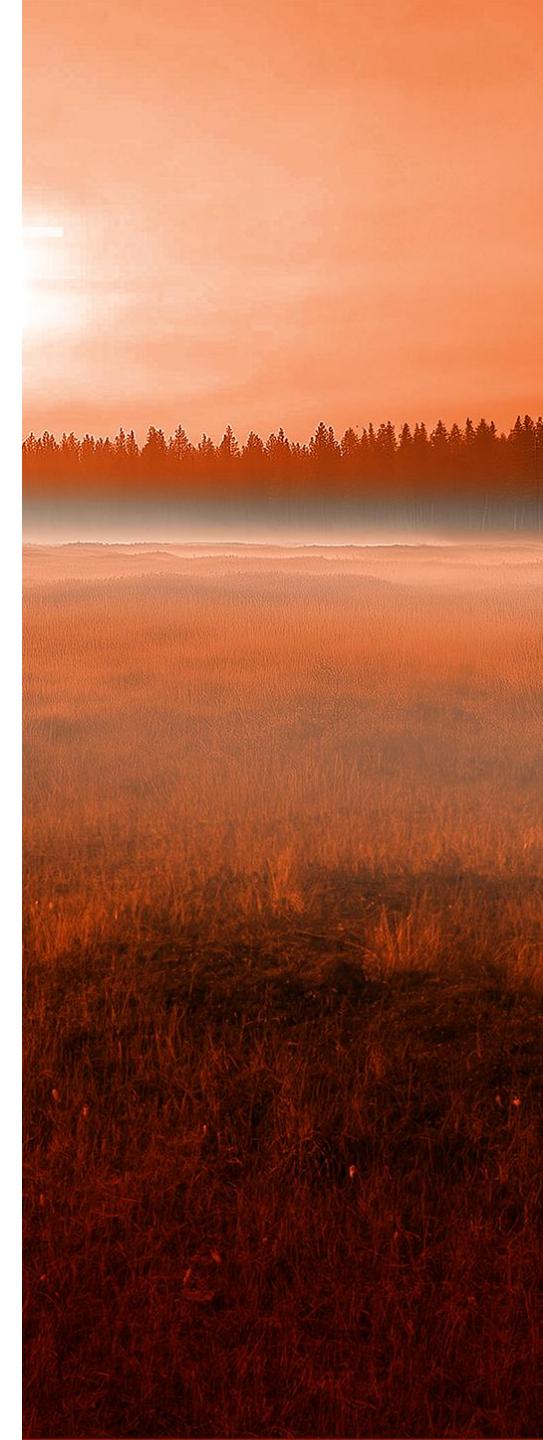
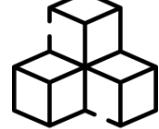
Node local storage resources

- All nodes have 960 GB local disks
 - **For temporary files**, not high-performance I/O
- Hugemem and visualization nodes have 15.36 TB high-performance NVMe storage
- 307.2 TB disaggregated NVMe capacity
 - Appears as local scratch from within a Slurm job

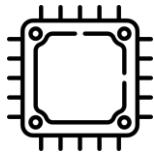
Features and functionality: what will **not** change



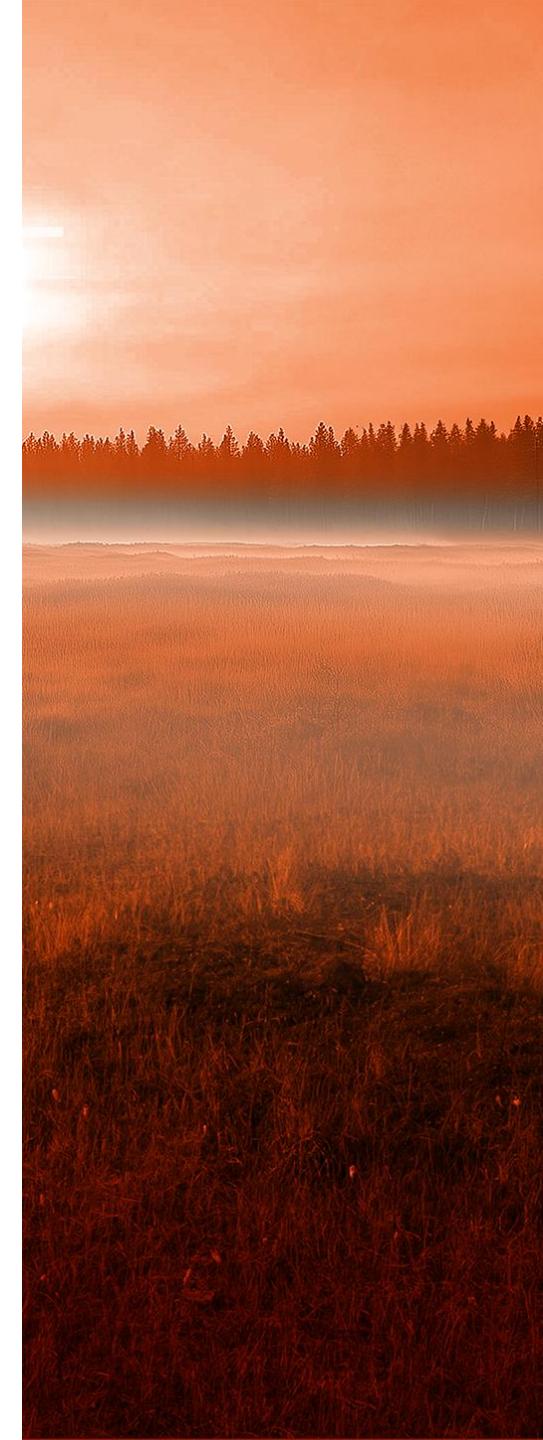
- **Roihu will have a web interface similar to Puhti & Mahti**
- **Pre-installed module environment**
 - Comprehensive stack of scientific software available
 - Programming environment will be similar to Mahti (GNU, AOCC, CUDA, OpenMPI, ...)
- **Slurm batch job scheduler**
 - Queues will have characteristics of both Puhti & Mahti
- **Apptainer containers and Tykky supported**
 - Improved documentation, base containers and container registry
 - Tykky will remain available and supported
- **Disk cleaning policy**
 - Will be enforced from the start, similar to current process on Puhti
 - CSC will provide improved tools for moving data to/from Allas



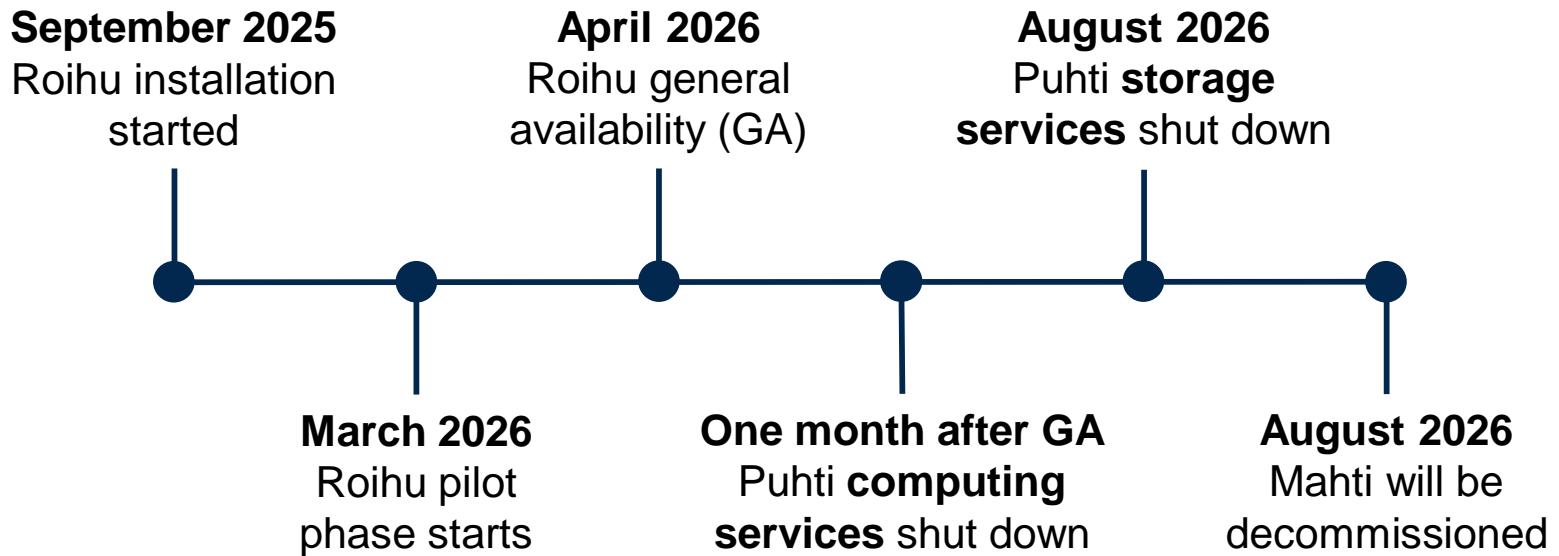
Features and functionality: upcoming changes



- **New hardware and OS (RHEL9)**
 - Intel vs. AMD, GPU nodes will have ARM CPUs (Grace)
- **Smaller, but much faster storage than Puhti & Mahti combined**
 - Capacity to be expanded during Roihu lifetime
- **Disaggregated fast storage service**
 - Users can request local disk mounts from centralized storage
- **Increased security**
 - Short-term certificates required for SSH access
 - Optional login nodes with per-user container isolation
- **Support for confidential data computing will be developed**
 - Integration with Sensitive Data services
- **FirecREST API for accessing Roihu compute and storage**
 - Integrate workflows and web services to HPC



Roihu timetable (tentative)



- Roihu installed in same datacenter as LUMI – will be brought up without disturbing Puhti & Mahti
- Aim is to enable users to migrate to Roihu without any break in HPC access



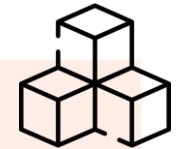
How to prepare for Roihu migration?

Data migration



- Clean up your data before migration: **only move what you really need!**
 - Roihu has less disk space than Puhti & Mahti combined, and stricter criteria for granting extended quotas
 - Existing quota extensions will not be automatically moved to Roihu
- **As a general rule, data should be moved directly to Roihu (not via Allas)**
 - Familiarize with data transfer utilities in advance: docs.csc.fi/data/moving
 - Detailed Roihu migration guide coming later

Application migration



- **New hardware, OS, module stack**
 - Prepare to recompile your own software
 - Check if/how your GPU code can run on the GH200 nodes (ARM)
 - Containerized Python environments (Tykky) and other Apptainer containers might work as is (except on GPU nodes)
- New Slurm partitions – **old batch scripts should not be expected to work**
 - CSC will develop documentation and provide templates and support for setting up new scripts and workflows

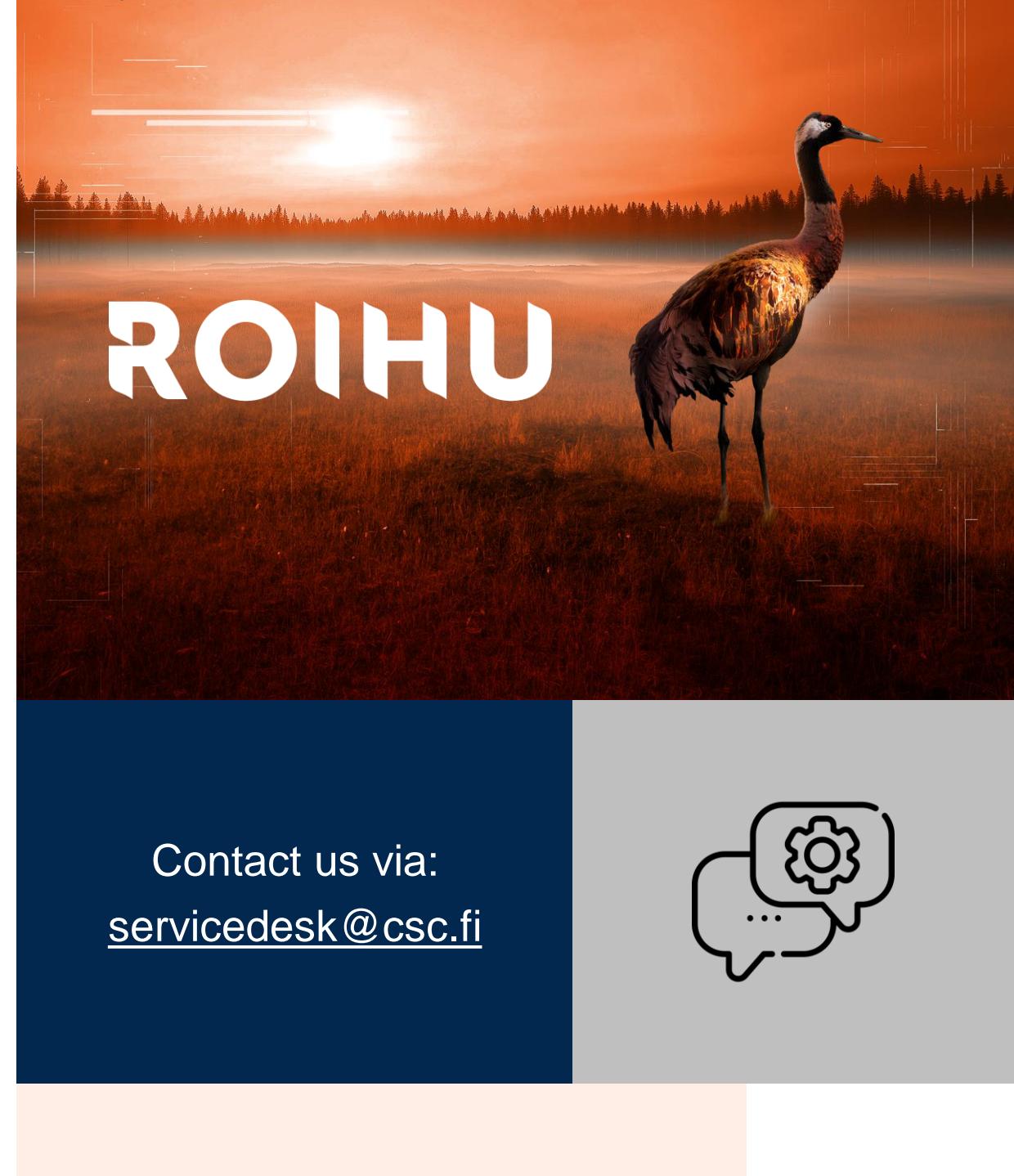
Changes to Allas and cloud services

- **New hardware for Allas and Pouta** will also be installed as part of DL2026 program
- New version of Allas with **more storage capacity** coming in 2026
 - **"Allas 2" will only support S3 interface** – swift not supported
 - **Data will not be automatically migrated** – CSC will develop tools and documentation to help with migration in 2026
- **Pouta**
 - **More GPUs**, possibility to make available in **Rahti**
 - Also storage and CPU resource
 - ePouta updated end of 2025, cPouta later in 2026

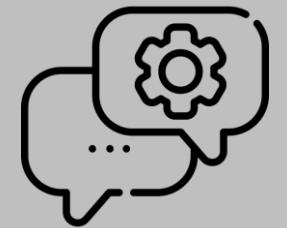


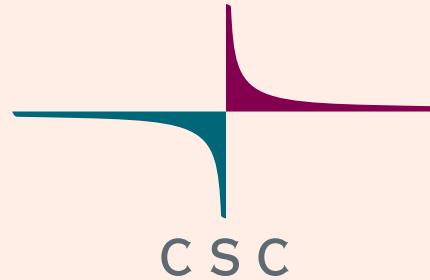
DL2026 outreach project

- Project's aim is to inform about the DL2026 infrastructure renewal and help users to migrate to and use the new systems
- **How?**
 - Presentation, documentation, self-learning materials, blog posts, ...
 - docs.csc.fi/roihiu
- **Invite us to tell you more!**
 - We are happy to give a tailored presentation for your lab, department or university about DL2026, Roihu, or CSC services in general

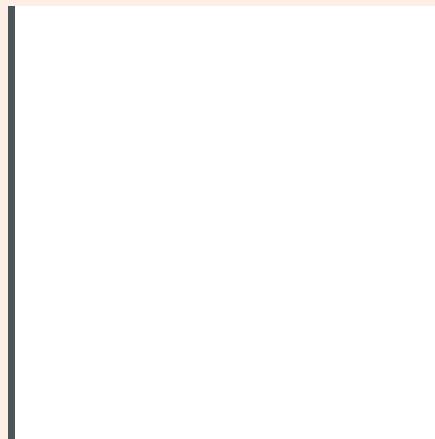


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servicedesk@csc.fi





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